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(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): **THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS** [US/US]; Health Science Center at Houston, 7000 Fannin Street, Suite 1477, Houston, TX 77030 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): **PAUL, Sudhir** [US/US]; 2323 Reflection Court, Missouri City, TX 77459 (US). **NISHIYAMA, Yasuhiro** [JP/US]; 7100 Alameda Road #607, Houston, TX 77054 (US).

(74) Agents: **HAHL, Robert, W.** et al.; Katten Muchin Zavis Rosenman, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, East Lobby, Suite 700, Washington, DC 20007-5201 (US).

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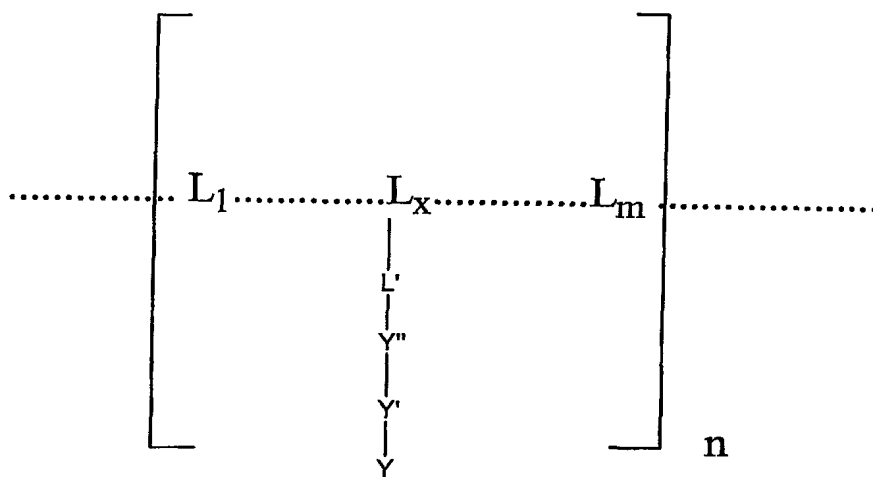
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(54) Title: COVALENT ATTACHMENT OF LIGANDS TO NUCLEOPHILIC PROTEINS GUIDED BY NON-COVALENT BINDING



(1)

(57) Abstract: A covalently reactive ligand analogue (CAL) of formula (1): wherein, $L_1 \dots L_x \dots L_m$ are components defining a ligand determinant, L_x is a component unit of the ligand determinant selected from the group consisting of an amino acid residue, sugar residue, a fatty acid residue and a nucleotide, L' is a functional group of L_x , Y'' is atom, covalent bond or linker, Y' is an optional charged or neutral group Y is a covalently reactive electrophilic group that reacts specifically with a receptor that binds to said ligand determinant, and n is an integer from 1 to 1000 m is an integer from 1 to 30.

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